



DRUG DETECTION AND MONITORING

DRUGS COMMONLY ABUSED AND MISUSED





Drug detection and monitoring resource guide

Abbott helps you make informed decisions. The use of these charts will help you identify, understand, and monitor commonly abused substances. Turn to us to perform compliant, accurate, and reliable drug screens customized for your detection and monitoring needs.

CHART LISTINGS

- Drug class and drug analytes
- Common drug names
- Street names
- Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) Federal Schedule status
- Ways drug used and administered
- Addiction and withdrawal symptoms
- Drug/metabolite monitored
- Average detection time in urine and oral fluid specimens

The information contained herein is provided for informational and educational purposes only. This information is not intended as a substitute for the legal advice of an attorney or that of a drug-testing expert, knowledgeable of the user's individual circumstances. Compliance with state drug and alcohol testing legal requirements is the sole responsibility of the individual user of this information, as well as that of the entity he or she may represent, or to whom he or she may provide services.

DRUG CLASS AND DRUG ANALYTES	COMMON DRUG NAMES	STREET NAMES	DEA SCHEDULE ¹	WAYS USED	ADDICTION AND WITHDRAWAL	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME URINE	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME ORAL FLUID
OPIATES / OPIOIDS								
Codeine	Tylenol® #3, Tuzistra XR® (chlorpheniramine and codeine)	Schoolboy, coties, cough syrup, T-three's	Schedule II	Oral; intrarectal; intramuscular; subcutaneous	Moderate-to-low risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include restlessness, widened pupils, teary eyes, irritability, anxiety, runny nose, insomnia, yawning, sweating, fast breathing/heartbeat, chills, nausea, loss of appetite, etc.	Codeine, morphine	1-2 days	1-2 days
Hydrocodone	Lorcet®, Lortab®, Hycodan®, Hysingla®, Norco®, Vicodin®, Vicoprofen®, Zohydro ER®	357s, bananas, dro, fluff, hydro, tabs, norco, vics, vikes, watsons	Schedule II	Oral; intranasal; intrarectal	Moderate potential of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include severe pain, pins and needles, sweating, extreme anxiety, restlessness, sneezing, etc.	Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, norhydrocodone	1-3 days	1-2 days
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid®, Exalgo®, Hymorphan®, Palladone®	D, dillies, dust, footballs, juice, smack	Schedule II	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous; subcutaneous; intranasal; rectal; sublingual; transmucosal; buccal; intrathecal; transdermal	Moderate-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include shaking, cold sweats, diarrhea, vomiting, self-doubt, emptiness, etc.	Hydromorphone	1-3 days	1-2 days
Morphine	Avinza®, Embeda®, Kadian®, MS-Contin®, MSIR®, Oramorph SR®, Roxanol®	Dreamer, emsel, first line, God's drug, hows, MS, mister blue, morpho, unkie	Schedule II	Inhalation; insufflation; oral; intrarectal; subcutaneous; intramuscular; intravenous; epidural; intrathecal	High potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include several stages ranging from drug craving and anxiety to vomiting or loss of appetite.	Morphine	1-3 days	24 hours
Oxycodone	Oxaydo®, Oxycontin®, Xtampza® ER, Xartemis XR® (combination containing acetaminophen and oxycodone)	Hillbilly heroin, kicker, OC, ox, roxy, perc, oxy	Schedule II	Oral; sublingual; intramuscular; intravenous; intranasal; subcutaneous; transdermal; intrarectal; epidural	Moderate-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, panic attacks, nausea, muscle pain, fevers, etc.	Oxycodone, oxymorphone, noroxycodone	1-3 days	1-2 days
Oxymorphone	Opana ER®, Opana IR®, Numorphan®	Blue heaven, blues, Mrs. O, new blues, octagons, oranges, orgasna IR, OM, pink, pink heaven, pink lady, pink O, stop signs, the O bomb	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; subcutaneous; rectal; intranasal	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, panic attacks, nausea, muscle pain, fevers, etc.	Oxymorphone	1-3 days	1-2 days

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SYNTHETIC OPIOIDS								
Buprenorphine	Belbuca [®] , Bunavail [®] , Buprenex [®] , Butrans [®] , Sublocade [®] , Suboxon [®] , Subutex [®] , Temgesic [®] , Zubsolv [®]	N/A	Schedule III	Oral; transdermal; intranasal; intrarectal; intramuscular	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms are typically less severe than other opioids.	Buprenorphine, norbuprenorphine	1-3+ days	1-2 days
Fentanyl	Abstral [®] , Actiq [®] , Duragesic [®] , Fentora [®] , Innovar [®] , Lazanda [®] , Oralect [®] , Sublimaze [®] , Subsys [®]	Apache, china girl, china town, dance fever, friend, goodfellas, great bear, he-man, jackpot, king ivory, murder 8, tango & cash	Schedule II	Oral; epidural; intramuscular; intrathecal; intravenous; sublingual; skin patch	Moderate-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Risk of postacute-withdrawal syndrome leading to possible psychiatric disorders, depression, anxiety, etc.	Fentanyl, norfentanyl, despropionylfentanyl	1-3 days	1-3 days
Meperidine	Demerol [®] , Mepergan [®] , pethidine	Demmies, pain killer	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; intrathecal; subcutaneous; epidural	Due to rapid onset, meperidine is more likely to be abused than other prescription opioids. Like other opioids, there is a potential for physical dependence.	Meperidine, normeperidine	1-3 days	1-2 days
Methadone	Amidone [®] , Dolophine [®] , Methadose [®]	Amidone, chocolate chip cookies, fizzies, maria, pastora, salvia, street methadone, water	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; insufflation; sublingual; intrarectal	According to some physicians, methadone causes less of a euphoric high. Often used as an intermediate drug in opioid addiction recovery programs. Withdrawal symptoms include anxiety, muscle tremors, nausea, diarrhea, vomiting, and abdominal cramps.	Methadone, EDDP (2-ethylidene-1,5-dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine)	1-2 days	1-2 days
Pentazocine	Talacen [®] , Talwin [®]	Ts and blues	Schedule IV	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular	Moderate-to-low physical dependence risk. May have risk of psychological dependence.	Pentazocine	1-3 days	1-2 days
Propoxyphene	Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , Darvon-N [®] , Dolene [®]	Pain killer	Nonscheduled by itself, Schedule IV in combination.	Oral; intravenous; rectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use.	Norpropoxyphene, propoxyphene	1-7 days	1-2 days
Tapentadol	Nucynta [®] , Nucynta [®] ER	N/A	Schedule II	Oral	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, sweating, trouble sleeping, etc.	Tapentadol, desmethyltapentadol	1-3 days	1-2 days
Tramadol	Conzip [®] , Rybix [®] ODT, Ryzolt [®] , Tramal [®] , Tramedo [®] , Ultram [®] , Ultram [®] ER, Ultracet [®] (Acetaminophen and Tramadol)	Trammie, ultra	Schedule IV	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; intrarectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, depression, anguish, sweating, restless legs, etc.	Tramadol, O-desmeth-yltramadol	3-5 days	1-2 days

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STIMULANTS								
Amphetamine	Adderall®, Adzenys ER®, Adzenys XRv, Benzedrine®, Dexedrine®, Dyanavel XR®, Evekeo®	Amy, bam, b-bomb, bennies, black beauties, brain pills, cartwheels, crank, dexies, marathons, minibennie, pep pills, pixies, road dope ice, speed, truck drivers, uppers	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; insufflation; intrarectal; intramuscular	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include extreme hunger, fatigue, shaking, seizures, arrhythmia, etc.	4-hydroxyamphet-amine, amphetamine, norephedrine	1-3 days	1-2 days
Methylphenidate	Aptensio XR®, Concerta®, Cotempla® XR-ODT, Daytrana®, Metadate® CD, Methylin®, Provigil®, Quillichew® ER, Quillivant® XR, Ritalin®	Coke junior, diet coke, jif, kibbles & bits, kiddy coke, poor man’s cocaine, skippy, smarties, speed, uppers, vitamin R, R-ball, R pop, study buddies	Provigil - Schedule IV Schedule II	Oral; insufflation; intravenous; transdermal	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include depression, extreme fatigue, etc.	Methylphenidate, ritalinic acid	2-4 days	1-2 days
Nicotine	Commit®, Habitrol®, Nicorette®, Nicotrol®, Nicotrol® NS, Nicoderm®, Thrive®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Inhalation; insufflation; oral; buccal; sublingual; ingestion; transdermal; intrarectal; smoking	High potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, headache, hunger, craving for cigarettes, etc.	Cotinine	2-4 days	2-4 days
BENZODIAZEPINES								
Alprazolam	Alprazolam Intensol®, Niravam®, Xanax®, Xanax® XR, Xanor®	Bar, bicycle handle bar, football, hulk, ladder, plank, school bus, stick, xanies, zanbar, zannies, z-bars	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Alprazolam, α -hydroxy alprazolam	2-7 days	1-2 days
Chlordiazepoxide	Angirex®, Elenium®, Klopoxid®, Libratabs®, Librax®, Limbritol®, Librium®, Mesural®, Multum®, Novapam®, Risolid®, Silbrin®, SK-Lygen®, Sonimen®, Tropium®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral; intramuscular	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Nordiazepam, oxazepam	1-7 days	1-2 days
Clonazepam	Klonopin®	K, k-pin, pin, super valium	Schedule IV	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; sublingual	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Clonazepam, 7-amino clonazepam	3-14 days	1-2 days
Clorazepate	Gen-Xene®, Novo-Clopatе®, Tranxene®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Nordiazepam, oxazepam	1-7 days	1-2 days

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BENZODIAZEPINES (cont.)								
Flurazepam	Dalmane®, Dalmadorm®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	2-Hydroxyethylflurazepam, hydroxyethylflurazepam, N1-desalkylflurazepam	1-3 days	1-2 days
Lorazepam	Ativan®, Emotavil®, Lorax®, Lorazepam IntenSol	Goofballs, heavenly blues, stupefy	Schedule IV	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous; sublingual; transdermal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Lorazepam	2-5 days	1-2 days
Midazolam	Dormicum®, Hypnovel®, Seizalam®, Versed®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous; buccal; intranasal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	α-Hydroxymidazolam	1-3 days	1-2 days
Oxazepam	Murelax®, Serax®, Serepax®, Alepam®, Adumbran®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Oxazepam	1-3 days 4-6 weeks Chronic use ²	1-2 days
Temazepam	Restoril®, Tenox®, Euhypnos®	Beans, big T, blackout, brainwash, drunk pills, Edinburgh eccies, eggs, Geoff’s Big Shoe, green devils, green eggs, hardball, jellies, jelly, king kong pills, knockouts, mazzies, mommy’s big helper, no-go, mind erasers, neurotrashers, norries, num nums, oranges, resties, rugby balls, ruggers, tammies, tams, temazies, temmies, tem-tem, terminators, terms, The Mazepam, TZ, red and blue, vitamin T, wobbly eggs	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Temazepam, oxazepam	1-4 days	1-2 days

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MUSCLE RELAXANTS								
Carisoprodol	Soma®, Soprodal®, Vanadom®	Dance, DS, Las Vegas cocktail, soma coma, wallace 200s	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include stomach pain, sleep problems, headache, nausea, seizure, etc.	Carisoprodol, meprobamate	1-4 days	1-2 days
Meprobamate	Amosene®, Bamate®, Equagesic®, Equanil®, Mepriam®, Meprospan®, Micrainin®, Miltown®, Neuramate®, Tranmep®	Bambs	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include vomiting, ataxia, tremors, muscle twitching, confusion, etc.	Meprobamate	2-5 days	2-3 days
BARBITURATES								
Amobarbital	Amytal® Tuinal®	Blues, blue angel, blue bird, blue devil, blue heaven	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; rectal	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Amobarbital	1-7 days	1-2 days
Butabarbital	Busodium®, Butabarb®, Butalan®, Butibe®, Buticaps®, Butisol®, Sarisol®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule III	Oral, intravenous	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Butabarbital	1 day–3 weeks	1-2 days
Butalbital	Fiorinal®, Fioricet®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule III	Oral	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Butalbital	1-6 days	1-2 days
Pentobarbital	Nembutal®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; intrarectal, intraperitoneal	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Pentobarbital	3-10 days	1-2 days
Phenobarbital	Belladonna®, Bellergal-S®, Luminal®, Solfoton®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule IV	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous; rectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Phenobarbital	1 day–4 weeks	1-2 days
Secobarbital	Seconal®, Tuinal®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule II by itself, Schedule III in combination.	Oral	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Secobarbital	1-4 days	1-2 days

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TRICYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANTS (TCA)								
Amitriptyline	Amitid [®] , Amitril [®] , Elavil [®] , Endep [®]	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral; intramuscular	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal side effects such as nausea, headache, insomnia, or anxiety.	Amitriptyline, hydroxy-amitriptyline, nortriptyline	2-14 days	1-2 days
Desipramine	Norpramin [®]	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral; intramuscular	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as headache, nausea, and malaise.	Desipramine, hydroxydesipramine	3-15 days	1-2 days
Doxepin	Adapin [®] , Silenor [®] , Sinequan [®]	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous; transdermal	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as agitation, anxiety, insomnia, and, sometimes, rebound depression.	Doxepin, desmethyl-doxepin	2-8 days	1-2 days
Imipramine	Tofranil [®] , Tofranil-PM (desipramine metabolite)	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal side effects such as headache, restlessness, diarrhea, nausea, and flu-like symptoms.	Desipramine, hydroxy-desipramine, imipramine	1-6 days	1-2 days
Maprotiline	Deprilept [®]	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as agitation, anxiety, insomnia, and, sometimes, a rebound of mania or depression.	Maprotiline	7-10 days	1-2 days
Nortriptyline	Allegron [®] , Aventyl [®] , Noritren [®] , Nortrilen [®] , Pamelor [®] ,	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as headache and nausea.	Nortriptyline, hydroxynortriptyline	4-21+ days	1-2 days
NEUROPATHICS								
Gabapentin	Fanatrex [®] , Gabarone [®] , Gralise [®] , Horizant [®] , Neurontin [®]	Johnnies, gabbies	Nonscheduled	Oral	Abuse may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Gabapentin	1-3 days	1-2 days ²
Pregabalin	Lyrica [®] , Lyrica CR [®]	Lycia	Schedule V	Oral	Abuse may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include restlessness, insomnia, anxiety, relapse of seizures, etc.	Pregabalin	1-3 days	1-2 days ²

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SELECTIVE SEROTONIN REUPTAKE INHIBITORS (SSRI)								
Fluoxetine	Prozac®, Rapiflux®, Sarafem®, Selfemra®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral	Low risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include flu, headache, chills, fatigue, nausea, hallucinations, suicidal thoughts, etc.	Fluoxetine, norfluoxetine	No data	No data
Sertraline	Zoloft®, Lustral®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral	Low risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include dizziness, electric shock-like sensations, sweating, nausea, tremor, insomnia, etc.	Sertraline, nortsertraline	No data	No data
SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS								
Methaqualone	Mandrax®, Opitamil®, Parest®, Quaalude®, Somnafac®	Ludes, mandies, mandrakes, soaps, sopers	Schedule I	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include restlessness, irritability, antisocial behavior, insomnia, headache, etc.	Methaqualone	2-4 days	No data
Zaleplon	Andante®, Sonata®, Starnoc®	Forget-me pill, Mexican Valium, R2, roche, roofinol, rope, rophie	Schedule IV	Oral; intranasal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include depression, anxiety, stomach/muscle cramps, vomiting, etc.	Zaleplon	No data	No data
Zolpidem	Ambien®, Ambien® CR, Intermezzo®, Ivadal®, Stilnoc®, Stilnox®, Zolpimist®	A-minus, zombie pills, no-go pills	Schedule IV	Oral; sublingual; oromucosal; intrarectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include delirium, seizure, anxiety, irritability, insomnia, etc.	Carboxyzolpidem, hydroxyzolpidem, zolpidem	1-2 days	1-2 days
Zopiclone	Dopareel®, Imovane®, Lunesta®, Zimovane®	Zimmers, zimmies, zim-zims, zoppies	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, tachycardia, tremor, sweats, flushes, insomnia, etc.	Zopiclone	1-2.5 days	1-2 days

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ILLCITS / NONPRESCRIPTION DRUGS								
Alcohol	N/A	Beer, booze, draft, ethanol, hooch, liquid courage, moonshine, suds, vino, wine	Nonscheduled	Oral; intramuscular; intravenous; topical	Low-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Symptoms include tolerance, withdrawal, perpetually increasing consumption, persistent desire, lost time drinking or recovering, abandonment of social activities for alcohol, and continued use despite knowledge of physical or psychological damage.	Ethanol, ethyl glucuronide (EtG), ethyl sulfate (EtS)	Alcohol: 1-2 days Blood alcohol decreases .02 mg% per hour EtG/EtS: up to 80 hours	6-24 hours
Cathinones³	“Bath salts”, “glass cleaner”, “plant food”, “research chemicals”, veiled as ecstasy	Bliss, blue silk, cloud nine, drone, energy-1, ivory wave, lunar wave, meow meow, ocean burst, pure ivory, purple wave, red dove, snow leopard, stardust, vanilla sky, white dove, white knight, white lightning	Schedule I	Oral; intranasal; insufflation; intravenous	High potential for abuse and physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include runny nose, nosebleeds, cravings for sweets, muscle spasm, etc.	MDPV, pyrovalerone, 3-fluoromethcathinone, butylone, ethylone, MDAI, methylone, naphyrone, buphedrone, mephedrone, methedrone, eutylone, PVP (list updated periodically and varies by laboratory)	2-3 days ²	24 hours
Cocaine	N/A	Aunt nora, blow, coca, coke, crack, dream, flake, heaven, king’s habit, Peruvian lady, snow, soda cot, stardust, zip	Schedule II	Topical; oral; insufflation; intravenous	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include unpleasant dreams, insomnia, or hypersomnia.	Benzoylcegonine	2-3 days	1-2 days
Dextromethorphan	Benylin® Children’s Robitussin Cough Long-Acting®, Delsym®, Scot-Tussin Diabetes CF®, Silphen DM®, Vicks DayQuil Cough®, Vicks Formula 44 Custom Care Dry Cough®, Zicam Cough MAX®	Dex, DXM, orange crush, poor man’s PCP, red devils, red hots, robo, rojo, skittles, syrup, tussin, velvet syrup, vitamin D	Nonscheduled	Oral	Low potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include insomnia, anxiety, restlessness, vomiting, severe weight loss, diarrhea, etc.	Dextromethorphan, dextrorphan	24 hours ²	No data
Heroin	N/A	Big H, black pearl, black sheep, black tar, boy, brown crystal, brown sugar, bubble gum, burrito, China white, chiva, dope, dynamite, hell dust, H, H-caps, heaven dust, horse, junk, Mexican brown, Mexican horse, Mexican mud, negra, sack, scag, scat, smack, spider blue, sugar, tar, thunder, white boy, white lady, white nurse	Schedule I	Inhalation; intramuscular; intranasal; intrathecal; intravenous; oral; rectal; subcutaneous, transmucosal	High potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms include sweating, malaise, anxiety, depression, insomnia, cold sweats, etc.	6-MAM, morphine, codeine	6-MAM- 6-8 hours 1-3 days	8 hours

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ILLCITS / NONPRESCRIPTION DRUGS (cont.)								
Ketamine	Calypsol [®] , Ketalar [®]	Blind squid, cat valium, green, honey oil, jet, K, keller, Kelly's day, K-hold, kit kat, K-ways, purple, special K, special la Coke, super acid, super K, vitamin k	Schedule III	Epidural, intramuscular, intranasal, intravenous, oral, rectal, subcutaneous, sublingual	Moderate risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include chills, intense cravings, restlessness, nightmares, anxiety, tremors, sweating, etc.	Dehydronorketamine, ketamine, norketamine	3-5 days	1-2 days
Kratom	Mitragyna speciosa	Biak, kakuum, ketum, thang, thom	Nonscheduled	Smoking; chewing	Abuse risk debated. Frequent use is known to cause nervousness, skin darkening, constipation, nausea, etc. Can sometimes cause cross-tolerance for morphine.	7-Hydroxymitragynine, mitragynine	No data	No data
Lysergic acid diethylamide	N/A	Acid, blotter acid, dots, LSD, mellow yellow, window pane	Schedule I	Intravenous; oral; sublingual	High potential of abuse despite low addiction potential. Discontinuation symptoms may include hallucinations, depression, anxiety, schizophrenia, confusion, etc.	N-Desmethyl-LSD, hydroxy-LSD, 2-oxo-LSD, and 2-oxo-3-hydroxy-LSD	1.5-5 days	1-2 days ²
Marijuana (THC)³	Dronabinol [®] , Epidiolex [®] , marijuana, Marinol [®] , pot, reefer	Ashes, Aunt Mary, baby, BC bud, blunts, boom, broccoli, cheeba, chronic, crippy, dank, dinkie dow, donna juana, dope, flower, flower tops, gangster, ganja, giggle smoke, good giggles, grass, hash, herb, hydro, indo, joint, jolly green, joy smoke, kif, Mary Jane, mota, pot, reefer, sinsemilla, skunk, smoke, weed, yerba	Schedule I, Dronabinol [®] , Marinol [®] - Schedule III	Smoking; oral	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include irritability, sleeplessness, decreased appetite, anxiety, drug craving, etc.	11-OH-THC, 11-nor-9-carboxy-THC (plus more than 100 possible others, metabolite detection may vary by laboratory)	Single use: 3 days; moderate use: 5-7 days; daily use: 10-15 days; long term: >30 days	24+ hours
Methylenedioxy-methamphetamine (MDMA)	Ecstasy	Adam, beans, candy, clarity, dancing shoes, disco biscuit, E, e-bomb, ecstasy, Eve, go, hug drug, love drug, lover's speed, MDMA, peace, Scooby snacks, skittle, smartees, sweets, STP, vitamin E, X, XTC	Schedule I	Oral; snorting; inhalation; injection; intrarectal	High potential for abuse despite low physical addiction potential. Addiction potential is debatable. Withdrawal symptoms may include fatigue, loss of appetite, depression, etc.	DHA, HMA, HMMA, MDA, MDOH, MDP2P, methylenedioxymethamphetamine	1-3 days	1-2 days ²
Methamphetamine	Desoxyn [®] , Methadrine	Batu, bikers, coffee, black beauties, chalk, chicken feed, Christine, crank, crisco, crystal, glass, go-fast, hiropon, ice, meth, methlies, quick, poor man's cocaine, popsicle, shabu, shards, speed, stove top, Tina, trash, tweak, uppers, ventana, vidrio, witches teeth, yaba, yellow barn	Schedule II	Oral; intravenous; intramuscular; subcutaneous; smoked, insufflation, rectal, vaginal	High potential for abuse and physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include irritability, depression, fearfulness, loss of energy, nausea, tremors, sweating, palpitations, increased appetite, etc.	Methamphetamine, amphetamine	1-3 days	24 hours

DRUG CLASS AND DRUG ANALYTES	COMMON DRUG NAMES	STREET NAMES	DEA SCHEDULE ¹	WAYS USED	ADDICTION AND WITHDRAWAL	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME URINE	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME ORAL FLUID
ILLCITS/NONPRESCRIPTION DRUGS (cont.)								
Methylenedioxy-amphetamine (MDA)	N/A	MDA, love drug	Schedule I	Oral; sublingual; insufflation; intravenous	High potential for abuse despite low physical addiction potential.	MDA	1-3 days	1-2 days ²
Phencyclidine (PCP)	PCP	Angel dust, animal tranquilizer, boat, crystal, embalming fluid, hog, ozone, rocket fuel, shermans, supergrass, tic tac, wack, zoom	Schedule II	Oral; injection, insufflation; smoking	High risk of abuse and physical dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include depression, anxiety, hypersomnia, poor memory, confusion, violent behavior, hallucinations, delusions, etc.	PCP	2-30 days	1-2 days
Piperazines	“Bath salts,” or veiled as ecstasy	N/A	BZP Schedule I, all others are drugs of concern.	Oral; intranasal; insufflation; intravenous	High potential for abuse and physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include runny nose, nosebleeds, cravings for sweets, muscle spasm, etc.	meta-Chlorophenylpiperazine (mCPP), 3-trifluoromethylphenylpiperazine (TFMPP), and benzylpiperazine (BZP)	2-3 days ²	1-2 days
Synthetic cannabinoids³	“K2,” “Spice,” cannabimimetics	Banana cream nuke, black magic, black mamba, blaze, bombay blue, crazy clown, demon, dream, fire, genie, K2, krypton, lava red, Mr. nice guy, ninja, paradise, redX dawn, sence, serenity, skunk, smoke, spice, spike, yucatan, zohai	Nonscheduled	Smoking, infusion	High risk of abuse. Withdrawal symptoms may include internal unrest, tremor, palpitations, headache, nausea, vomiting, depression, etc.	AKB-48, AM-1248, AM-2201, AM-694, JWH-018, JWH-019, JWH-073, JWH-081, JWH-122, JWH-200, JWH-203, JWH-210, JWH-250, JWH-398, MAM-2201, RCS-4, RCS-8, UR-144, XLR-11 (list updated periodically and varies by laboratory)	1-3 days (single dose only)	12-48 hours

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The analytical methods used by Abbott are scientifically accepted and approved by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Comprehensive steroid and diuretic laboratory testing services also available. Contact your representative for more information.

1. Federal legal status listed may periodically change.
2. Detection window may vary. Times can be extended with higher dosages and increased frequency of use.
3. Abbott laboratories may detect different metabolites or metabolites at different levels.

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